



SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY

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वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्

ONE EARTH • ONE FAMILY • ONE FUTURE

નં.એકે/વિનયન/૮૫૬૬૪ /૨૦૨૩

તા. ૩૧/૦૮/૨૦૨૩

રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર

પરિપત્ર:-

સૌરાષ્ટ્ર યુનિવર્સિટીની વિનયન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની સ્નાતક કક્ષાના રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર વિષયના અભ્યાસક્રમ ચલાવતી સર્વે સંલગ્ન કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓને આથી જાણ કરવામાં આવે છે કે, NEP-2020 અંતર્ગતના રાજ્ય સરકારશ્રીના તા.૧૧/૦૭/૨૦૨૩ના ઠરાવ ત્યારબાદ તા.૨૭/૦૭/૨૦૨૩ના રોજ પ્રકાશિત થયેલ સ્ટાન્ડર્ડ ઓપરેટિંગ પ્રોસિજર(SOP) તેમજ ત્યારબાદ તેને આનુસંગિક તા.૨૮/૦૭/૨૦૨૩ના રોજ આવેલ સુધારા મુજબના અભ્યાસક્રમો વિષય નિષ્ણાંતશ્રી(રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર અભ્યાસ સમિતિના સભ્યશ્રી), રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિ દ્વારા રજુ કરાયેલ B.A.(રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર) સેમેસ્ટર-૦૧ અને ૦૨ના અભ્યાસક્રમો આગામી શૈક્ષણિક સત્ર જુન-૨૦૨૩થી અમલમાં આવે તે રીતે રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિ, વિનયન વિદ્યાશાખા, એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલ તથા સિન્ડિકેટની બહાલીની અપેક્ષાએ મંજૂર કરવા માન.કુલપતિશ્રીને ભલામણ કરેલ, જે માન.કુલપતિશ્રીએ મંજૂર કરેલ છે. જેથી સંબંધિત તમામે તે મુજબ તેની ચુસ્તપણે અમલવારી કરવી.

(મુસદ્દો કુલસચિવશ્રીએ મંજૂર કરેલ છે.)

સહી/-

(ડૉ. એ.ચ.પી.રૂપારેલીઆ)

કુલસચિવ

બિડાણ:- ઉક્ત અભ્યાસક્રમ (સોફ્ટ કોપી)

રવાના કર્યું

31/8/23

એકેડેમિક ઓફીસર

પ્રતિ,

- (૧) વિનયન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર વિષય ચલાવતી સ્નાતક કક્ષાની સર્વે સંલગ્ન કોલેજોના આચાર્યશ્રીઓ
- (૨) વિનયન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળની રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિના સર્વે સભ્યશ્રીઓ

નકલ જાણ અર્થે રવાના:-

૧. માન.કુલપતિશ્રી/કુલસચિવશ્રીના અંગત સચિવ

નકલ રવાના (જરૂરી કાર્યવાહી અર્થે):-

૧. ડીનશ્રી, વિનયન વિદ્યાશાખા

૨. પરીક્ષા વિભાગ

૩. પી.જી.ટી.આર.વિભાગ

૪. જોડાણ વિભાગ

SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY



RAJKOT

**Re-Accredited Grade “A” by NAAC
(CGPA 2.93)**

SYLLABUS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

B. A.

B. A. SEMESTER: 1 and 2

(As per NEP 2020)

EFFECTIVE FROM JUNE - 2023

(Proposed Date : 8 August - 2023)



Saurashtra University									
Programmer Structure for Semester I & II Under Graduate Programme – Political Science									
Semester	Major-Core	Minor	MC	AEC	SEC	IKS/VAC	RP/OJT	Total Credits	Exit
I	Introduction to Political Science Part-1 (4 Credit)	Basic Concepts of Political Science Part -1 (4 Credit)	Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part-1) (4 Credit)	Hindi/ English-part-1 (2 Credit)	Leadership Skills in Politics (2 Credit)	Kautilya-Niti (Credits 2)		22	UG Certificate
	Governmental Machinery Part – 1 (4 Credit)								
II	Introduction to Political Science Part-2 (4 Credit)	Basic Concepts of Political Science Part - 2 (4 Credit)	Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part-2) (4 Credit)	Hindi/ English-part-2 (2 Credit)	Legislative Procedures in India (2 Credit)	Gandhian Studies (Credits 2)		22	
	Governmental Machinery Part – 2 (4 Credit)								
2 Credit	16	8	8	4	4	4		44	



Political Science Major Course

B. A. Semester - 1: Paper - 1

Course Title: Introduction to Political Science – I

Faculty of Arts

Annexure “A”

Course (Paper) Name and No: 1 Introduction to Political Science – 1

Course (Paper) Unique Code : Major

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	1	Major	Introduction to Political Science – I	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [Yes] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Major Course

B. A. Semester - 1: Paper - 1

Course Title: Introduction to Political Science – I

★ Aims and Objectives:

This course intends to introduce the discipline of Political Science and to enable the students to gain insight into its nature and scope. The course seeks to develop an understanding of the basic features of the institution called 'State' which is the primary frame of reference for the discipline of Political Science. It also initiates the students into key political concepts and ideas relevant to citizenship and the working of the State.

★ Course Outline:

Unit - 1: Terminology of Political Science

- A. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science
- B. Significance of the study of Political Science
- C. Relationship of Political Science with Economics, History and Sociology

Unit - 2: Terminology of State

- A. Meaning, Nature, and Essential Elements of the State
- B. Functions and Limits of the State – Concept of Welfare State
- C. The State and its Relationship with Society, Government and Nation
- D. Nationalism

Unit - 3: State: Origin and Development

- A. The Force Theory
- B. The Social Contract Theory (Hobbes, Locke, and Rousseau)
- C. The Evolutionary Theory

Unit – 4 (A): Sovereignty

- A. Meaning, Types and Main Characteristics of Sovereignty
- B. Austin's Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty



C. Sovereignty: In the Context of the Changing Global Scenario

Unit – 4 (B): Power and citizenship

A. Power and Authority

B. Legitimacy

C. Citizenship – With Reference, Indian Citizenship Act - 1955

★ References:

- Pandya, Hasmukh. Rajyashastra Parichay (part-1) (Gujarati), Ahmedabad: Anand Prakashan, 2002.
- Shukla, Gajendra B. Rajyashastrana Siddhanto (Gujarati), Surat: New Popular Prakashan 2009.
- Sheth, Pravin. Aadhunik Rajya Shastra: Paribhasha Ane Vishleshan (Gujarati) University Granth Nirman Board.
- Pandya, Hasmukh. Aadhunik Rajya (Gujarati), Ahmadabad: University Granth Nirman Board.
- Agrawal, R.C. Political Theory (English), New Delhi : S. Chand,2004.
- Gokhale, B.K. Political Science (English), Mumbai : Himalaya, 2006.
- Kapur, A.C. Political Science (English), New Delhi : S. Chand, 2007.
- Ramaswamy, S. Political Theory : Ideas and Concepts (English).
- N.C.E.R.T. : Text Books in Political Science (English/Hindi).



Political Science Major Paper 2
B.A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Governmental Machinery – 1

Faculty of Arts

Annexure “A”

Course (Paper) Name and No: 2 Governmental Machinery – 1

Course (Paper) Unique Code Major

Name of Program	Semester	<u>Course Group</u>	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	1	Major	Governmental Machinery – 1	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [Yes] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
 Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
 Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Major Paper 2
B.A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Governmental Machinery – I

★ **Aims and Objectives:**

The main objective of this course is to provide a basic orientation to the concepts of 'Constitution' and 'Constitutionalism'. The course initiates the students into the concept of 'Separation of Power' as the cornerstone of constitutional government. The course also provides a basic understanding of the three different organs of government, namely, the Legislature, the Executive and the Judiciary including their nature, formation, functions, and other related issues.

★ **Course Outline:**

Unit – 1 (A): Constitution

- A. Meaning and Definition of Constitution
- B. Features of an Ideal Constitution
- C. Aristotelian and Modern Classification of Constitution
- D. Types of Constitution: Written and Unwritten, Rigid and Flexible

Unit – 1 (B): Theory of Separation of Power

- A. Meaning and Historical Perspective of 'Separation of Power'
- B. Montesquieu Doctrine of 'Separation of Power'
- C. Implementation of 'Separation of Power' in Presidential Democracy and Parliamentary Democracy
- D. System of 'Checks and Balance' in the U.S.A.

Unit - 2: Legislature

- A. Meaning and Historical Development of Legislature
- B. Formation and Functions of Legislature
- C. Types of Legislatures: Uni-Cameral and Bi-Cameral
- D. The Process of Law Making (In Brief)
- E. The Concept of Delegated/Subordinated Legislation



Unit - 3: Executive

- A. Meaning and Nature of Executive
- B. Functions and Types of Executives
- C. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
- D. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
- E. Civil Service

Unit - 4: Judiciary

- A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
- B. Independence of Judiciary
- C. Relationship of Judiciary with Executive and Legislature
- D. The Concept of 'Rule of Law'
- E. Judiciary Review
- F. Judiciary Activism

★ References:

- Pandya, Hasmukh. Rajyashastra Parichay (part-II) (Gujarati), Ahmedadabad : Anand Parkashan, 2004.
- Shukla, Gajendra B. Rajyashastrana Siddhanto (Gujarati), Surat : New Popular Prakashan 2009.
- Sheth, Pravin. Aadhunik Rajyashastra : Paribhasha Ane Vishleshan (Gujarati) University Granth Nirman Board.
- Pandya, Hasmukh. Aadhunik Rajya (Gujarati), Ahmedabad : University Granth Nirman Board.
- Agrawal, R.C. Political Theory (English), New Delhi : S. Chand,2004.
- Gokhale, B.K. Political Science (English), Mumbai : Himalaya, 2006.
- Kapur, A.C. Political Science (English), New Delhi : S. Chand, 2007.
- Finer, H. Theory and Practice of Modern Government.



Political Science Major Course

B. A. Semester- 2: Paper -3

Course Title: Introduction to Political Science- II

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: 3 Introduction to Political Science- II

Course (Paper) Unique Code Major

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	Major	Introduction to Political Science- II	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [Yes] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Major Course
B. A. Semester- 2: Paper -3

Course Title: Introduction to Political Science- II

Aims and Objectives:

Moving forward on the basis of the topics covered in paper-I, this course aims to provide a further understanding of the nature and workings of the state. Hence this course deals with another set of key political concepts and ideas relevant to citizenship as well as the working of the State. In particular, students to the divergent perspectives on the legitimate functions of the State and its relationship with citizens.

• **Course Outline:**

Unit-1(A): Law

- A. Meaning and Main Characteristics of Law
- B. The Sources of Law
- C. Type of Law
- D. Law and Morality

Unit-1(B): International Law

- A. Meaning and Scope of International Law
- B. The Sources of International Law
- C. The Difference between Law and International Law
- D. The Importance of International Law and the Sanctions Behind International Law

Unit-2: Liberty

- A. Meaning of Liberty
- B. Type of Liberty
- C. Safeguards of Liberty
- D. Liberty and Authority, Liberty and Law

Unit-3: Equality and Justice

- A. Meaning and Type of Equality
- B. Relationship between Liberty and Equality
- C. Meaning and Importance of Justice
- D. Type of Justice



Unit-4: Rights and Duties

- A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
- B. Type of Right: Fundamental Rights
- C. Safeguards of Fundamental Rights
- D. Meaning and Type of Duties

• **Reference**

- Pandya, Hasmukh. Rajyasharma parichay (part-I) (Gujarati), Ahmedabad: Anada Prakashan, 2002.
- Shukh, Gujrati B. Rajashastrana Siddanto (Gujtati), Surat : New Popular Prakashan, 2009.
- Sheth, Pravin. Aadhunik Rajyasharma : Paribhasa Ane Vishleshan (Gujarati), Ahmedabad : University Granth Nirman Board.
- Pandya Hashmukh. Aadhnik Rajya (Gujarat), Ahmedabad: University Granth Nirman Borad.
- Agrawal, R.C. Political Theory (English), New Delhi: S.Chand, 2004.
- Gokhale, B.K. Political Science (English), Mumbai : Himalaya, 2006
- Kapur, A.C. Political Science (English), New Delhi: S.Chand, 2007.
- Ramaswamy, S. Political Theory : Ideas and Concepts (English).
- N.C.E.R.T.: Text Books in Political Science (English/Hindi).



Political Science Major Paper 4

B.A. Semester- 2

Course Title: Governmental Machinery-II

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: 4 Governmental Machinery-II

Course (Paper) Unique Code Major

Name of Program	Semester	<u>Course Group</u>	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	Major	Governmental Machinery-II	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [Yes] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Paper 4

B.A. Semester- 2

Course Title: Governmental Machinery-II

Aims and Objectives:

Building further on the knowledge acquired, this course aims to provide basic orientation to various forms of government such as Unitary and Federal Government, Democracy and Dictatorship, Local Self Government, etc. It further seeks to provide an understanding of the nature and workings of political parties as well as the meaning and significance of public opinion. As global and international issues are equally vital today, the course also intends to impart basic knowledge of the United Nations as a major international organization.

• Course Outline:

Unit-1 (A): Unitary and Federal Government

- A. Meaning and Characteristics of Unitary Government.
- B. Merit and Demerits of Unitary Government.
- C. Difference between Unitary and Federal Government.
- D. Meaning and characteristics of Federal Government.
- E. Merit and Demerit of Federal Government.
- F. Recent Trends in Federalism.

Unit-1 (B): Democracy and Dictatorship

- A. Requisites for the Success of Democracy
- B. Type of Democracy (In Brief)
- C. Merits and Demerits of Democracy.
- D. Factors Responsible for the Rise of Dictatorship
- E. Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
- F. Difference between Democracy and Dictatorship

Unit-2: Local Self Government

- A. Meaning and Nature of Local Self Government.



- B. Functions of Rural Local Self Government at Different Levels.
(Gram Panchayat, Taluka Panchayat and Jilla Panchayat)
- C. Merit - Demerits and Problems of Local Self Government.
- D. Relationship of Local Self Government with Central Government.

Unit-3: Political Party and Public Opinion

- A. Meaning, Nature and Functions of Political Party
- B. Merit and Demerit of Political party
- C. Type of Political Party System
- D. Meaning and Importance of public Opinion
- E. Factors Responsible for the Formation of public opinion.

Unit-4: The United Nations

- A. Origin and Development of the U.N
- B. The U.N. Charter
- C. Major Organs of the U.N.
- D. Major Achievements and Failures of the U.N. (In Brief)

• **Reference :-**

- Pandya, Hasmukh. Rajyashastra Parichay (part-II) (Gujarati), Ahmedabad : Anada Prakashan, 2004.
- Shukla , Gajendra B.R. Rajyashastra siddhanto (Gujarati) surat: New Popular Prakashan, 2009.
- Sheth, pravin. Aadhunik Rajayashastra : paribhasha Ane vishleshan (Gujrat) Ahmedabad: University Granth Nirman Board.
- Pandya Hasmukha. Aadhunik Rajya (Gujrati), Ahmedabad: University Granth Nirman board.
- Joshi, Rajesh D. Aantarrashtriya Sangathan (Gujarati), Ahmedabad: University Granth Nirman Board, 1984.



- Agrawal R.C. Political theory (English), new Delhi :S Chand,2004.
- Gokhale, B.K. Political science (English), Mumbai: Himalaya,2006.
- Kapur, A.C. political science (English), New Delhi: S. Chand, 2007.
- Finer, H Theory and Practice of Modern Government (English).
- Chander, Prakash. International Relations (English), New Delhi: Bookhive, 2005.



Political Science Minor Course

B. A. Semester- 1: Paper -1

Course Title: Basic Concepts of Political Science – 1

Annexure “A”

Course (Paper) Name and No: Basic Concepts of Political Science – 1

Course (Paper) Unique Code Minor

Name of Program	Semester	<u>Course Group</u>	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	1	Minor	Basic Concepts of Political Science – 1	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [Yes] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



B. A. Semester- 1: Paper -1 Minor

Course Title: Basic Concepts of Political Science – 1

★ Aims and Objectives:

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories in political theory. It seeks to explain the evolution and usage of these concepts, ideas and theories with reference to individual thinkers both historically and analytically

★ Course Outline:

Unit – 1 : - Nature, Scope and Importance study of Political Science

Unit – 2 : - Power, Authority and legitimacy

Unit – 3 : - Organs Of States

- State's Relations with Society and Government

- State's Origin theory of Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.

Unit – 4 : - Kinds and characteristics of sovereignty.

- Sovereignty – In the Context of the changing world order.

- John Austin's Pluralistic Theory

Reference Book :

- Herold Laski : A Grammar of Politics
- Sir E. Barker : Principle of Social and Political Theory.
- Pathak and Pandya : Rajyashastra Parichay - 1
- Gajendra Shukla : Sarkari Tantra.



Political Science Minor Course

B. A. Semester- 2: Paper -2

Course Title: Basic Concepts of Political Science – 2

Annexure “A”

Course (Paper) Name and No: Basic Concepts of Political Science – 2

Course (Paper) Unique Code Minor

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	Minor	Basic Concepts of Political Science – 2	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [Yes] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



B. A. Semester- 2: Paper -2 Minor

Course Title: Basic Concepts of Political Science – 2

★ Aims and Objectives:

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories in political theory. It seeks to explain the evolution and usage of these concepts, ideas and theories with reference to individual thinkers both historically and analytically

★ Course Outline:

Unit – 1 : - Rights

- Duties

- Citizenship

Unit – 2 : - Liberty, Equality, Justice

- Rule of Law Theory

Unit – 3 : - Democracy – Characteristics, merit – demerits

- Dictatorship - Characteristics, merit – demerits

- Socialism

Unit – 4 : - Nationalism

- Development and welfare state (functions)

- Limits on Functions of State.

Reference Book :

- Herold Laski : A Grammar of Politics
- Sir E. Barker : Principle of Social and Political Theory.
- Pathak and Pandya : Rajyashastra Parichay - 1
- Gajendra Shukla : Sarkari Tantra.



Political Science Multidisciplinary Course

B. A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 1)

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 1)

Course (Paper) Unique Code : Multi

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	1	Multi	Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 1)	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [Yes] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Multidisciplinary Course

B. A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 1)

Faculty of Arts

★ Aims and Objectives:

This course introduces students to the Constitution of India. The Constitution, being the supreme law of the land, must be known to every citizen of India. It begins with the Preamble, which indicates the source and objects of it. We, the people of India, are the source of the Constitution and have resolved to constitute India into a sovereign, socialist, secular, democratic and republic. The Course has been designed for everyone to acquaint themselves with their fundamental rights and others. No right is absolute; it is also subject to others' rights. Directive Principles of State Policy are nothing but rights, though not enforceable by any court. These Directive Principles are basically 'Fundamental Principles' in the governance of the country. Powers and freedoms come with responsibility, State's responsibility is to implement Directive Principles and citizens must perform their duties towards others, society and the nation.

Expected Course Outcomes:

To introduce the philosophy of the Constitution of India to students.
To acquaint them with their freedoms and responsibilities.

★ Course Outline:

Unit 1 Making of the Constitution, Sources of the Constitution

- a. Composition of the Constituent Assembly
- b. Working of the Constituent Assembly
- c. Committees of the Constituent Assembly
- d. Enactment of the Constitution
- e. Criticism of the Constituent Assembly

Unit 2 Preamble of the Constitution

- a. Text of the Preamble
- b. Ingredients of the Preamble
- c. Key Words in the Preamble
- d. Significance of the Preamble
- e. Preamble as Part of the Constitution
- f. Amendability of the Preamble



Unit 3 Fundamental Rights and Duties

- a. Right to Equality
- b. Right to Freedom
- c. Right Against Exploitation
- d. Right to Freedom of Religion
- e. Cultural and Educational Rights
- f. Right to Constitutional Remedies
- g. Significance of Fundamental Rights

Unit 4 Directive Principles of State Policy

- a. Features of the Directive Principles
- b. Classification of the Directive Principles
- c. New Directive Principles
- d. Sanction Behind Directive Principles
- e. Criticism of the Directive Principles
- f. Utility of Directive Principles
- g. Conflict Between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles

Reference Books

- Laxmikanth, M. Indian Polity
- Bhartno Bandharniy Vikas – Dinesh Shukla ane anya
- Bhartno Bandharniy Kaydo – D.B.Nayk (Granth Nirman)
- Rajyabandharan Devvrat Pathar, Anada prakashan, Amadavad
- Bhartiy Bandharan, Hemant shah



Political Science Multidisciplinary Course

B. A. Semester - 2

Course Title: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)

Course (Paper) Unique Code : Multi

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	Multi	Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [Yes] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Multidisciplinary Course

B. A. Semester – 2

Course Title: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)

Annexure “A”

Course (Paper) Name and No: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)

Course (Paper) Unique Code : Multi

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	Multi	Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)	04	50	50	100

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [Yes] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science Multidisciplinary Course

B. A. Semester – 2

Course Title: Introduction to Indian Constitution (Part 2)

Faculty of Arts

Unit 1 Amendment of the Constitution

- a. Procedure for Amendment
- b. Types of Amendments
- c. Criticism of the Amendment Procedure

Unit 2 Basic Structure of the Constitution

- a. Emergence of the Basic Structure
- b. Elements of the Basic Structure
- c.

Unit 3 Federal System

- a. Federal Features of the Constitution
- b. Unitary Features of the Constitution
- c. Critical Evaluation of the Federal System

Unit 4 Emergency Provisions

- a. National Emergency
- b. President's Rule
- c. Financial Emergency
- d. Criticism of the Emergency Provisions

Reference Books

- Laxmikanth, M. Indian Polity
- Bhartno Bandharniy Vikas – Dinesh Shukla ane anya
- Bhartno Bandharniy Kaydo – D.B.Nayk (Granth Nirman)
- Rajyabandharan Devvrat Pathar, Anada prakashan, Amadavad
- Bhartiy Bandharan, Hemant shah



Political Science (Skill Enhancement Course)

B. A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Leadership Skills in Politics

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: Leadership Skills in Politics

Course (Paper) Unique Code : SEC

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	1	SEC	Leadership Skills in Politics	02	25	25	50

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses [Yes]
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science (Skill Enhancement Course)

B. A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Leadership Skills in Politics

Faculty of Arts

Course Objectives:

1. to familiarize the students with the various aspects of leadership;
2. to enable students to understand the leadership styles of important socio-political leaders; and
3. to make them understand the factors influencing leadership and instill leadership skills in them.

Unit 1. Introduction to Leadership: Meaning and nature of leadership, the significance of leadership, principles of leadership, (student's interaction with elected representatives of Local Government/ MLA, etc.)

Unit 2. Aspects of Leadership: Qualities of a good Leader, functions of a leader, Leadership styles: Autocratic, Democratic

Unit 3 Case studies of leaders and their leadership styles (Watching a movie or documentary on a Leader and writing its review for ISA)

Unit 4. Leadership in Social and Political Movements: J P Narayan's Total Revolution, Shree Narendra Modi, Anna Hazare's Lokpal Movement, (Visiting Legislative Assembly, NGOs, Roleplay, Performing Community Service)

Reference Books:

- Mittal, Ranjana, Leadership: Personal effectiveness and Team building, S. Chand publication, 2015.
- Jaher Vahivatno Parichay - Hasmukh Pandya
- Rajya Vahivatna Siddhanto – Gajendra Shukla



Political Science (Skill Enhancement Course)

B. A. Semester - 2

Course Title: Legislative Procedures in India

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: **Legislative Procedures in India**

Course (Paper) Unique Code : SEC

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	SEC	Legislative Procedures in India	02	25	25	50

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses [Yes]
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science (Skill Enhancement Course)

B. A. Semester - 2

Course Title: Legislative Procedures in India

Faculty of Arts

Course objectives:

- a. To develop skills amongst the learners to make them employable.
- b. To impart operational skills to students by familiarizing them with the functioning of the legislature.

Learner's Outcome:

On completion of this course, a student will be able to:

- a. Understand the devices used in the working of Parliament.
- b. Be familiarized with the legislative procedure which enables them to understand the role of media in the legislative process and its impact on governance.

Unit 1 Composition, Powers and Functions of Indian Parliament;
Parliamentary Sessions: Budget, Monsoon and Winter; Devices of
Parliament Proceedings: Zero Hour & Questions Hour

Unit 2 Motions in Parliament: Call Attention, No-Confidence,
Adjournment, Prorogation and Dissolution; Law Making Procedure in the
Parliament: Legislative Committees: Standing and Ad hoc.

Unit 3 Budget as an Instrument of Social Change; Procedure of
Formulation and Passing of Budget; Parliamentary Committees on
Finances: Estimate Committee, Public Accounts Committee and
Committee on Public Undertaking



Unit 4 (Practical): Mock Parliament (Students shall perform mock parliament with each student assigned with specific role as per parliamentary procedures. A detailed report shall have to be prepared for record)

Reference Books:

- Rajyashashtra Parichay Bhag 2: Hasmukh Pandya
- Bharatiy Rajkaran: Gajendra Shukla
- Bharat nu Rajkaran: Pravin Sheth and Dinesh Shukla



Political Science (Indian Knowledge System)

B. A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Kautilya-Niti

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: Kautilya-Niti

Course (Paper) Unique Code : IKS

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	1	IKS	Kautilya-Niti	02	25	25	50

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses []
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS [Yes]
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science (Indian Knowledge System)

B. A. Semester - 1

Course Title: Kautilya-Niti

Faculty of Arts

Kautilya-Niti:

Unit 1 Political Thought of Kautilya

Unit 2 Thoughts about Government

Unit 3 Thoughts about Judiciary

Unit 4 Thoughts about International Relations

Reference Books:

- Chanakya Niti - Mansukh Savaliya (Pravin Prakashan – Rajkot)
- Bhartiy Rajkiy Chintan - Gajendra Shukla (Popular Prakashan-Surat)



Political Science (Value Added Course)

B. A. Semester - 2

Course Title: Gandhian Studies

Annexure "A"

Course (Paper) Name and No: Gandhian Studies

Course (Paper) Unique Code : VAC

Name of Program	Semester	Course Group	Course/Paper Title	Credit	Internal Marks	External Marks	Exam Marks (Total)
BA	2	VAC	Gandhian Studies	02	25	25	50

વિષય આનુસાંગિક બાબતની સૂચનાઓ

1. Course Outcomes દરેક વિષયની શરૂઆતમાં દર્શાવેલ છે? હા
2. Employability/Entrepreneurship/Skill Development પર કેન્દ્રિત થયેલ છે કે નહિ? હા
3. Value added Courses Imparting Transferable and Life Skills ના ગુણો ધારવે છે? હા
4. Major [] Minor [] Skill Enhancement Courses []
Ability Enhancement Courses [] Value Added Courses [Yes]
Exit/ Vocational Courses []
5. Holistic Education [] Multidisciplinary [] Interdisciplinary [] IKS []
6. દિવ્યાંગ માટે વિષય અંતર્ગત આનુસાંગિક જોગવાઈ કરાયેલ છે? હા
7. New India Literacy Program me (NILP) મુજબનો વિષય છે? હા
- ૮.Swayam પ્લેટફોર્મ પર MOOC વિષય પર આધારિત આ વિષય છે? હા



Political Science (Value Added Course)

B. A. Semester - 2: Paper - 12

Course Title: Gandhian Study

Faculty of Arts

Gandhian Study:

Unit 1 Non-Co-operation

Unit 2 Non-Violence

Unit 3 Satyagraha

Unit 4 Gram Swaraj

Reference Books:

- Gram swaraj (Navjivan Trust)
- Bhartiya Rajkiya Chintako – Gandhiji, Hasmukh Pandya